

I. Study the following examples, underline the modal verbs and tick its function.

| Examples | Functions |
|--|--|
| I am very intelligent. I can speak three languages. | Obligation <input type="checkbox"/> Ability <input type="checkbox"/> Advice <input type="checkbox"/> |
| When I was a baby, I could play the piano very well. Now, I can't. | Possibility <input type="checkbox"/> Necessity <input type="checkbox"/> Ability <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Muslim people must pray five times a day and must fast in Ramadan | Advice <input type="checkbox"/> Obligation <input type="checkbox"/> Prohibition <input type="checkbox"/> |
| My friend got 20/20 in the exam. He must be very intelligent | Obligation <input type="checkbox"/> Possibility <input type="checkbox"/> Certainty <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Yesterday, I didn't have internet. So, I had to go to a cyber club. | Necessity <input type="checkbox"/> Obligation <input type="checkbox"/> Possibility <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Take your umbrella when you go out. It may rain this afternoon. | Possibility <input type="checkbox"/> Advice <input type="checkbox"/> Ability <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I'm not sure, but if I have some time, I might come to your wedding. | Obligation <input type="checkbox"/> Necessity <input type="checkbox"/> Probability <input type="checkbox"/> |
| You are very sick. You should go to the hospital today. | Advice <input type="checkbox"/> Necessity <input type="checkbox"/> Prohibition <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Students ought to revise their lessons before taking the exams. | Obligation <input type="checkbox"/> Possibility <input type="checkbox"/> Advice <input type="checkbox"/> |
| In Muslim countries, you can't enter a mosque with your shoes. | Necessity <input type="checkbox"/> Possibility <input type="checkbox"/> Prohibition <input type="checkbox"/> |
| We don't have any food in the kitchen. We need to go shopping | Prohibition <input type="checkbox"/> Necessity <input type="checkbox"/> |
| We have everything in the kitchen. We needn't go shopping today | Lack of necessity <input type="checkbox"/> Obligation <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Drivers mustn't move the car when the red light is on. | Advice <input type="checkbox"/> Necessity <input type="checkbox"/> Prohibition <input type="checkbox"/> |

II. Complete the following chart.

[illegible]

III. Fill in the blanks with the correct modal from the list below.

may | must | should | had to | could | mustn't | needn't | can | can't

1. If you want to drive a car you have a driving license (السياقة رخصة).
2. You are very sick today. You go the hospital and see a doctor.
3. People cry, love, smile and think, but robots love, smile or cry.
4. Muslim people eat during the day in Ramadan. It is against the religion.
5. I am not so sure, but if I have time tomorrow, I come to the meeting.
6. When you see the red light, you stop your car.
7. Muslims drink or eat during the day in Ramadan.
8. I am busy, but if I have time, I come to your birthday party.
9. I am intelligent, I speak five languages.
10. You work hard and revise your lessons to get your BAC degree.
11. You are laughing, you be happy.
12. My neighbour bought a very expensive car. He be a very rich man.



IV. Complete these sentences as suggested.

| | |
|--|--|
| My friend is able to play the piano very well. | My friend can play the piano very well. |
| It is obligatory for drivers to stop in the red light. | Drivers |
| It is forbidden for students to use the phone in class. | Students |
| It is necessary print all the papers of this lesson. | You |
| He wants to be a pilot. I am certain that he is ambitious | He |

I. Study the following sentences and do the tasks below:

- a. My friend did not revise his lessons last year. As a result, he got a very bad mark in the final exam. He should have revised his lessons, but he didn't.
 1. Why did my friend get a bad mark in the exam?
 2. Can he retake that exam now?
 3. Did Khalid finish the football game? Why?
 4. Is it okay that Khalid played that football game?
- c. Hicham Elgarouj won two golden medals in 2004. He must have trained very well.
- d. My friend got 20/20 in his final exam. He must have revised his lessons very well.
 1. When did Hicham Elgarouj win two golden medals?
 2. Are we sure that he trained well?
 3. Why did my friend get 20/20 in his final exam?
- e. Jawad used to smoke a lot. He died in 2010. He could have died of cancer, but we don't know.
- f. Adolf Hitler could have invaded Russia, but the snow stopped him.
 1. Are we sure that Jawad died of cancer?
 2. Was it possible for Adolf Hitler to invade Russia?

II. Complete the following chart:

| Perfect modals | Meaning | Translation | Example |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Should have | | | |
| Must have | | | |
| Could have Might have May have | | | |

III. Match the following statements with their functions.

| | | |
|---|---------------------|--|
| 1. He is very sick. He must have eaten something bad. | A. Past possibility | |
| 2. He could have gone to Spain, but he loves Morocco. | B. Regret | |
| 3. I missed my exam. I should have arrived on time. | C. Past possibility | |
| 4. I don't where my phone is! I may have left it at h | D. Past certainty | |

IV. Fill in the blanks with the correct modals from the list.

1. Students were very angry yesterday. The test been very difficult.
2. It's too late now! You submitted your application a long time ago.
3. My friend didn't answer my phone. He been very busy, but I don't know.
4. You did very well in the exam. You studied a lot. I am sure.
5. I stayed up late last night, but I decided to sleep early.
6. The audience came out of the cinema laughing. They enjoyed the movie.
7. The teacher has not arrived yet. He missed the bus.